

INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

PASSPORT IMMIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP AGENCY (PICA)/
MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND FOREIGN TRADE (MOFAFT)

GENERAL SIGNS

BEHAVIORAL

- Shows signs of physical neglect
- Shows signs of emotional trauma
- Low self-esteem or self-harming behaviour
- Unusually aggressive behavior
- Excessively fearful or anxious
- Withdrawn / refuses to communicate
- Indications of drug, alcohol or substance abuse
- History with missing links or unexplained moves
- Child's responses appear scripted, indicating they may have been coached

SITUATIONAL

- Not enrolled in school or irregular school attendance
- Has money or expensive possessions without plausible explanation
- Unregistered private fostering arrangement
- Lives among a number of unrelated children at a single address
- Lives with a family but does not eat with them
- Has previously gone missing and been found in areas where he/she has no known links

EXTERNAL

- Limited freedom of movement
- Required to earn a minimum amount of money each day
- Involved in criminal activity with adults
- Deprived of earnings by another person
- Entered Jamaica illegally



HEALTH INDICATORS

- Injuries in various stages of healing
- An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
- Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
- Untreated wounds, illnesses or other conditions
- Poor personal hygiene
- Malnutrition
- Self-harm or attempted suicide
- Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another
- Addiction or induced substance dependency



SEX TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited for sexual purposes including any form of commercial sexual exploitation (sexual acts, pornography, online sexual services, etc.)
- Possible inappropriate relationships with adults
- Shows signs of sexually transmitted infection or unintended pregnancy



LABOUR TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited through domestic servitude
- Claims to have been or shows signs of having performed substantial physical labour





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

PASSPORT IMMIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP AGENCY (PICA)/ MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND FOREIGN TRADE (MOFAT)

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

- Where are you travelling to?
- Where are you travelling from?
- Are you travelling alone? If not, who are you travelling with?
- Where will you stay when you get there?
- Who paid for your travel to Jamaica?
- Did the people or persons who arranged for your travel try to pressure you to do anything?
- Did you have to do anything for them to help you? What?
- Do you owe anyone money for your travel expenses? For any other reason?

RED FLAGS



Travelling with unrelated adults



Travelling with unrelated children



Doesn't know where they are going or where they are coming from

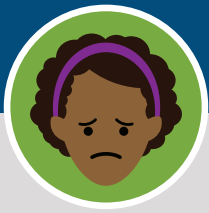


Doesn't know the purpose of their travel



Doesn't have custody of their passport or travel documents





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND SOCIAL SECURITY (MLSS)

GENERAL SIGNS

BEHAVIORAL

- Shows signs of physical neglect
- Shows signs of emotional trauma
- Low self-esteem or self-harming behaviour
- Unusually aggressive behavior
- Excessively fearful or anxious
- Withdrawn / refuses to communicate
- Indications of drug, alcohol or substance abuse
- History with missing links or unexplained moves
- Child's responses appear scripted, indicating they may have been coached

SITUATIONAL

- Not enrolled in school or irregular school attendance
- Has money or expensive possessions without plausible explanation
- Unregistered private fostering arrangement
- Lives among a number of unrelated children at a single address
- Lives with a family but does not eat with them
- Has previously gone missing and been found in areas where he/she has no known links

EXTERNAL

- Limited freedom of movement
- Required to earn a minimum amount of money each day
- Involved in criminal activity with adults
- Deprived of earnings by another person
- Entered Jamaica illegally



HEALTH INDICATORS

- Injuries in various stages of healing
- An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
- Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
- Untreated wounds, illnesses or other conditions
- Poor personal hygiene
- Malnutrition
- Self-harm or attempted suicide
- Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another
- Addiction or induced substance dependency



SEX TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited for sexual purposes including any form of commercial sexual exploitation (sexual acts, pornography, online sexual services, etc.)
- Possible inappropriate relationships with adults
- Shows signs of sexually transmitted infection or unintended pregnancy



LABOUR TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited through domestic servitude
- Claims to have been or shows signs of having performed substantial physical labour





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND
SOCIAL SECURITY (MLSS)

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

- Do you have a job?
- What kind of work do you do?
- Do you get paid?
- How often/how long do you work?
- Do you attend school since you started working?
- How did you find your job?
 - Were you recruited for it?
 - If so, was that by someone you know, or by a stranger? Who?
- Have you ever felt unsafe or scared in a place of work?
- Where do you live?
 - How long have you lived there?
 - Do you live with other people?
 - What is your relationship to them?

RED FLAGS



Anxious and/or
fearful around
their boss



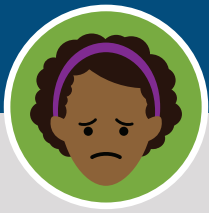
Child doesn't
know how much
they make



Not in school or
irregular school
attendance

- Do you go to school? Are you allowed to go to school?
- Did someone ever withhold your pay, give your pay to someone else, or control money that you should have been paid?
- Have you ever been afraid to leave or quit a work situation due to fear of violence or threats of harm to yourself or your family?
- Were you allowed take breaks where you worked (for example, to eat, use the telephone, or use the bathroom)?
 - What if you were sick or had some kind of emergency?
 - What did you think would happen if you took a break without getting permission?





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

CENTRE FOR INVESTIGATION OF SEXUAL OFFENCES AND CHILD ABUSE (CISOCA)

GENERAL SIGNS

BEHAVIORAL

- Shows signs of physical neglect
- Shows signs of emotional trauma
- Low self-esteem or self-harming behaviour
- Unusually aggressive behavior
- Excessively fearful or anxious
- Withdrawn / refuses to communicate
- Indications of drug, alcohol or substance abuse
- History with missing links or unexplained moves
- Child's responses appear scripted, indicating they may have been coached

SITUATIONAL

- Not enrolled in school or irregular school attendance
- Has money or expensive possessions without plausible explanation
- Unregistered private fostering arrangement
- Lives among a number of unrelated children at a single address
- Lives with a family but does not eat with them
- Has previously gone missing and been found in areas where he/she has no known links

EXTERNAL

- Limited freedom of movement
- Required to earn a minimum amount of money each day
- Involved in criminal activity with adults
- Deprived of earnings by another person
- Entered Jamaica illegally



HEALTH INDICATORS

- Injuries in various stages of healing
- An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
- Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
- Untreated wounds, illnesses or other conditions
- Poor personal hygiene
- Malnutrition
- Self-harm or attempted suicide
- Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another
- Addiction or induced substance dependency



SEX TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited for sexual purposes including any form of commercial sexual exploitation (sexual acts, pornography, online sexual services, etc.)
- Possible inappropriate relationships with adults
- Shows signs of sexually transmitted infection or unintended pregnancy



LABOUR TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited through domestic servitude
- Claims to have been or shows signs of having performed substantial physical labour





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

CENTRE FOR INVESTIGATION OF SEXUAL OFFENCES AND CHILD ABUSE (CISOCA)

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

- Has anyone where you worked or lived ever tricked or pressured you into doing anything you did not want to do?
- Has anyone ever pressured you to touch someone or to have any unwanted physical contact?
- Has anyone ever taken a photo or video of you that you were uncomfortable with?
 - What did they plan to do with it, if you know?
 - Did you agree to this?
- Has anyone ever forced you or pressured you to share a photo or video of yourself?
 - What did they plan to do with it, if you know?
 - Did you agree to this?
- Were you promised anything (money, gifts, a place to stay, food, etc.) if you did what they wanted?

RED FLAGS



Unexplained signs of physical abuse such as broken bones, loss of teeth, scars, burns, lacerations, bruising



Sexually transmitted infections



Signs of: forced intercourse/forced abortion



Malnutrition



Developmental regression



Emotional or other abuse



Substance or drug abuse/addiction



Emotional distress or other manifestations of trauma



Self-harm or attempted suicide

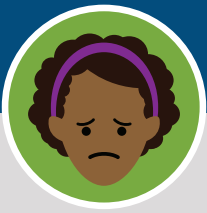


Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another



Language or behaviors that appear beyond their age





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

GENERAL SIGNS

BEHAVIORAL

- Shows signs of physical neglect
- Shows signs of emotional trauma
- Low self-esteem or self-harming behaviour
- Unusually aggressive behavior
- Excessively fearful or anxious
- Withdrawn / refuses to communicate
- Indications of drug, alcohol or substance abuse
- History with missing links or unexplained moves
- Child's responses appear scripted, indicating they may have been coached

SITUATIONAL

- Not enrolled in school or irregular school attendance
- Has money or expensive possessions without plausible explanation
- Unregistered private fostering arrangement
- Lives among a number of unrelated children at a single address
- Lives with a family but does not eat with them
- Has previously gone missing and been found in areas where he/she has no known links

EXTERNAL

- Limited freedom of movement
- Required to earn a minimum amount of money each day
- Involved in criminal activity with adults
- Deprived of earnings by another person
- Entered Jamaica illegally



HEALTH INDICATORS

- Injuries in various stages of healing
- An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
- Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
- Untreated wounds, illnesses or other conditions
- Poor personal hygiene
- Malnutrition
- Self-harm or attempted suicide
- Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another
- Addiction or induced substance dependency



SEX TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited for sexual purposes including any form of commercial sexual exploitation (sexual acts, pornography, online sexual services, etc.)
- Possible inappropriate relationships with adults
- Shows signs of sexually transmitted infection or unintended pregnancy



LABOUR TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited through domestic servitude
- Claims to have been or shows signs of having performed substantial physical labour





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

- Were you allowed to go to school?
- Had anyone ever told you to beg on the street? What happened if you refused?
- Were you ever forced into a gang?
- Were you expected to be involved in the work of the gang?
- Had anyone ever withheld your pay, given your pay to someone else, or controlled money that you should have been paid?
- Had you ever been afraid to leave or quit a situation due to fear of violence or threats of harm to yourself or your family?
- Had anyone ever tricked or pressured you into doing something you did not want to do?
- Had anyone ever pressured you to touch someone or have any unwanted physical contact?
- Were you promised anything (money, gifts, a place to stay, food, etc.) if you did what they wanted?

RED FLAGS



Runaway



Not in school or irregular attendance

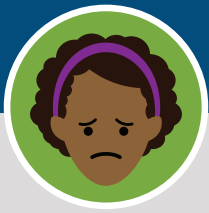


Begged or committed petty crimes in a group



Recruited by an adult or gang





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

CSOs

GENERAL SIGNS

BEHAVIORAL

- Shows signs of physical neglect
- Shows signs of emotional trauma
- Low self-esteem or self-harming behaviour
- Unusually aggressive behavior
- Excessively fearful or anxious
- Withdrawn / refuses to communicate
- Indications of drug, alcohol or substance abuse
- History with missing links or unexplained moves
- Child's responses appear scripted, indicating they may have been coached

SITUATIONAL

- Not enrolled in school or irregular school attendance
- Has money or expensive possessions without plausible explanation
- Unregistered private fostering arrangement
- Lives among a number of unrelated children at a single address
- Lives with a family but does not eat with them
- Has previously gone missing and been found in areas where he/she has no known links

EXTERNAL

- Limited freedom of movement
- Required to earn a minimum amount of money each day
- Involved in criminal activity with adults
- Deprived of earnings by another person
- Entered Jamaica illegally



HEALTH INDICATORS

- Injuries in various stages of healing
- An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
- Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
- Untreated wounds, illnesses or other conditions
- Poor personal hygiene
- Malnutrition
- Self-harm or attempted suicide
- Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another
- Addiction or induced substance dependency



SEX TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited for sexual purposes including any form of commercial sexual exploitation (sexual acts, pornography, online sexual services, etc.)
- Possible inappropriate relationships with adults
- Shows signs of sexually transmitted infection or unintended pregnancy



LABOUR TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited through domestic servitude
- Claims to have been or shows signs of having performed substantial physical labour





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

CSOs

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

- Have you ever worked, or done other things, in a place that made you feel scared or unsafe?
- Did someone ever withhold your pay, give your pay to someone else, or control money that you should have been paid?
- Has someone threatened you if you don't work or do something you don't want to?
- Are you able to leave home? Are you not allowed to talk to friends or family?
- Did anyone ever trick or pressure you into doing anything you did not want to do?
- Did anyone ever pressure you to touch someone or to let them touch you?
- Did anyone ever take a photo or video of you that you were uncomfortable with?
- Were you promised anything (money, gifts, a place to stay, food, etc.) if you did what they wanted?
- Have you ever worked, or done other things, in a place that made you feel scared or unsafe?

RED FLAGS



Signs of physical abuse



Runaway



Not in school or irregular school attendance

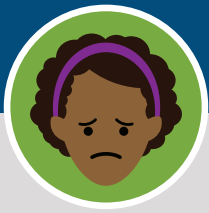


Signs of depression or suicidal thoughts



Signs of anxiety and fear especially around certain topics or people mentioned





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

CHILD PROTECTION AND FAMILY SERVICES AGENCY (CPFSA)

GENERAL SIGNS

BEHAVIORAL

- Shows signs of physical neglect
- Shows signs of emotional trauma
- Low self-esteem or self-harming behaviour
- Unusually aggressive behavior
- Excessively fearful or anxious
- Withdrawn / refuses to communicate
- Indications of drug, alcohol or substance abuse
- History with missing links or unexplained moves
- Child's responses appear scripted, indicating they may have been coached

SITUATIONAL

- Not enrolled in school or irregular school attendance
- Has money or expensive possessions without plausible explanation
- Unregistered private fostering arrangement
- Lives among a number of unrelated children at a single address
- Lives with a family but does not eat with them
- Has previously gone missing and been found in areas where he/she has no known links

EXTERNAL

- Limited freedom of movement
- Required to earn a minimum amount of money each day
- Involved in criminal activity with adults
- Deprived of earnings by another person
- Entered Jamaica illegally



HEALTH INDICATORS

- Injuries in various stages of healing
- An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
- Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
- Untreated wounds, illnesses or other conditions
- Poor personal hygiene
- Malnutrition
- Self-harm or attempted suicide
- Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another
- Addiction or induced substance dependency



SEX TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited for sexual purposes including any form of commercial sexual exploitation (sexual acts, pornography, online sexual services, etc.)
- Possible inappropriate relationships with adults
- Shows signs of sexually transmitted infection or unintended pregnancy



LABOUR TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited through domestic servitude
- Claims to have been or shows signs of having performed substantial physical labour





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

CHILD PROTECTION AND FAMILY SERVICES AGENCY (CPFSA)

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

- Who do you live with?
- How long have you lived there?
- Does your mother live with you?
- Does your father live with you?
- Do you have brothers or sisters? Where do they live?
- Do other people live with you?
- Do you work for anyone?
- Do you go to school?
 - Do you miss many days of school? How often?
- How often are you ill? What was wrong?
- How often do you miss school from being injured? What was wrong?

RED FLAGS



Unexplained signs of physical abuse such as broken bones, loss of teeth, scars, burns, lacerations, bruising



Injuries in various stages of healing



Sexual exploitation



Sexually transmitted infections



Signs of: forced intercourse/forced abortion



An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age



Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination



Malnutrition



Developmental regression



Emotional or other abuse



Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

GENERAL SIGNS

BEHAVIORAL

- Shows signs of physical neglect
- Shows signs of emotional trauma
- Low self-esteem or self-harming behaviour
- Unusually aggressive behavior
- Excessively fearful or anxious
- Withdrawn / refuses to communicate
- Indications of drug, alcohol or substance abuse
- History with missing links or unexplained moves
- Child's responses appear scripted, indicating they may have been coached

SITUATIONAL

- Not enrolled in school or irregular school attendance
- Has money or expensive possessions without plausible explanation
- Unregistered private fostering arrangement
- Lives among a number of unrelated children at a single address
- Lives with a family but does not eat with them
- Has previously gone missing and been found in areas where he/she has no known links

EXTERNAL

- Limited freedom of movement
- Required to earn a minimum amount of money each day
- Involved in criminal activity with adults
- Deprived of earnings by another person
- Entered Jamaica illegally



HEALTH INDICATORS

- Injuries in various stages of healing
- An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
- Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
- Untreated wounds, illnesses or other conditions
- Poor personal hygiene
- Malnutrition
- Self-harm or attempted suicide
- Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another
- Addiction or induced substance dependency



SEX TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited for sexual purposes including any form of commercial sexual exploitation (sexual acts, pornography, online sexual services, etc.)
- Possible inappropriate relationships with adults
- Shows signs of sexually transmitted infection or unintended pregnancy



LABOUR TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited through domestic servitude
- Claims to have been or shows signs of having performed substantial physical labour





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

- Are you allowed to go to school?
- Did someone tell you to beg on the street? What happened if you refused?
- Did someone ever withhold your pay, give your pay to someone else, or control money that you should have been paid?
- Have you ever been afraid to leave or quit a work situation due to fear of violence or threats of harm to yourself or your family?
- Did anyone ever trick or pressure you into doing something you did not want to do?
- Did anyone ever pressure you to touch someone or have any unwanted physical contact?
- Are you allowed to go to school?
- Were you promised anything (money, gifts, a place to stay, food, etc.) if you did what they wanted?

RED FLAGS



Runaway



Not in school or irregular attendance

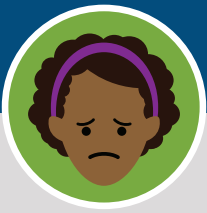


Begged or committed petty crimes in a group



Recruited by an adult or gang





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

MINISTRY OF HEALTH

GENERAL SIGNS

BEHAVIORAL

- Shows signs of physical neglect
- Shows signs of emotional trauma
- Low self-esteem or self-harming behaviour
- Unusually aggressive behavior
- Excessively fearful or anxious
- Withdrawn / refuses to communicate
- Indications of drug, alcohol or substance abuse
- History with missing links or unexplained moves
- Child's responses appear scripted, indicating they may have been coached

SITUATIONAL

- Not enrolled in school or irregular school attendance
- Has money or expensive possessions without plausible explanation
- Unregistered private fostering arrangement
- Lives among a number of unrelated children at a single address
- Lives with a family but does not eat with them
- Has previously gone missing and been found in areas where he/she has no known links

EXTERNAL

- Limited freedom of movement
- Required to earn a minimum amount of money each day
- Involved in criminal activity with adults
- Deprived of earnings by another person
- Entered Jamaica illegally



HEALTH INDICATORS

- Injuries in various stages of healing
- An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
- Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
- Untreated wounds, illnesses or other conditions
- Poor personal hygiene
- Malnutrition
- Self-harm or attempted suicide
- Branding or tattoos that might suggest control by another
- Addiction or induced substance dependency



SEX TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited for sexual purposes including any form of commercial sexual exploitation (sexual acts, pornography, online sexual services, etc.)
- Possible inappropriate relationships with adults
- Shows signs of sexually transmitted infection or unintended pregnancy



LABOUR TRAFFICKING

- Claims to have been or shows indications of having been exploited through domestic servitude
- Claims to have been or shows signs of having performed substantial physical labour





INDICATORS OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

MINISTRY OF HEALTH

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

- Does your family take you to the doctor if you're sick?
- Do you get routine checkups?
- Does someone pressure you to let them touch you in places you don't want to be touched?
- Are you threatened if you don't let them touch you?
- Are you allowed to see friends and family?
- Tell me about your diet. What have you eaten this week?

RED FLAGS

-  Unexplained signs of physical abuse such as broken bones, loss of teeth, scars, burns, lacerations, bruising
-  Injuries in various stages of healing/signs of untreated physical abuse
-  Sexual exploitation
-  Sexually transmitted infections
-  Signs of: forced intercourse/forced abortion
-  An absence of medical or dental care that would be considered to be routine for the victim's age
-  Prolonged infection that would be treatable in a routine medical examination
-  Malnutrition
-  Poor personal hygiene
-  Developmental regression
-  Neglect for medical needs
-  Signs of emotional trauma and/or suicidal thoughts
-  Substance or drug abuse/addiction
-  Runaways
-  Parents not with them during medical visit
-  Anxious around parents or adult with them for medical visit
-  Language or behaviors that appear beyond their age

